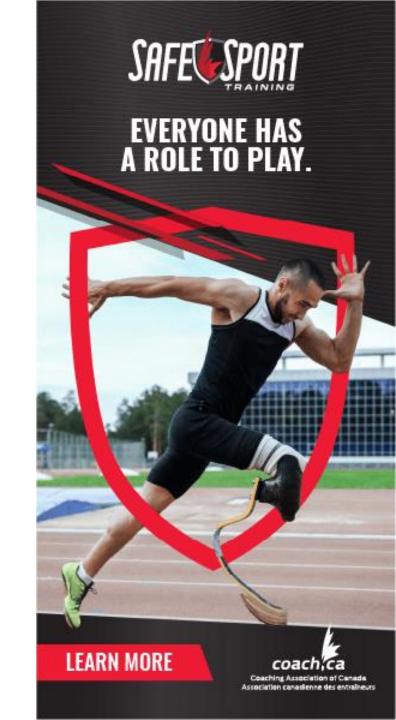
# Supporting Universities and coaches towards safe sport in Canada

Isabelle Cayer
Director, Sport Safety
Coaching Association of Canada
icayer@coach.ca

Click here for video recording

February 17, 2021



# **Sport Safety Department**



Isabelle Cayer
 Director, Sport Safety
 Business/Service Delivery Models, Strategy
 Policy Development & Implementation
 icayer@coach.ca



Andrea Johnson – Project
Coordinator, Diversity and Inclusion
Women in Coaching: Canada Games,
Mentorship; Gender-Based Violence/Teen
Dating Violence resources
ajohnson@coach.ca



Professional Coaching
Registered and ChPC coach applications,
Coach Services: Legal, Insurance, Health &
Dental Benefits Programs
njoanette@coach.ca

Nathalie Joanette – Coordinator,



Frances Priest – Manager, Sport
Safety Responsible Coaching Movement,
Coaching Through COVID Series, Safe
Sport Initiatives
fpriest@coach.ca







Coaching Association of Canada Association canadienne des entraîneurs







## **Presentation Overview**

- Safe Sport Movement in Canada
- Responsible Coaching Movement
- Rule of Two Defined
- Rule of Two In person and online environments
- Education & Training Opportunities
- Next Steps: Resource Development
- Q&A





# The stakes are high

- Sport develops a nation
- Sport reflects our society
- COVID and sport
- Sport = belonging
- Sport can positively impact social change
- Sport needs to remain relevant
- Participant and coach connection and protection are critical



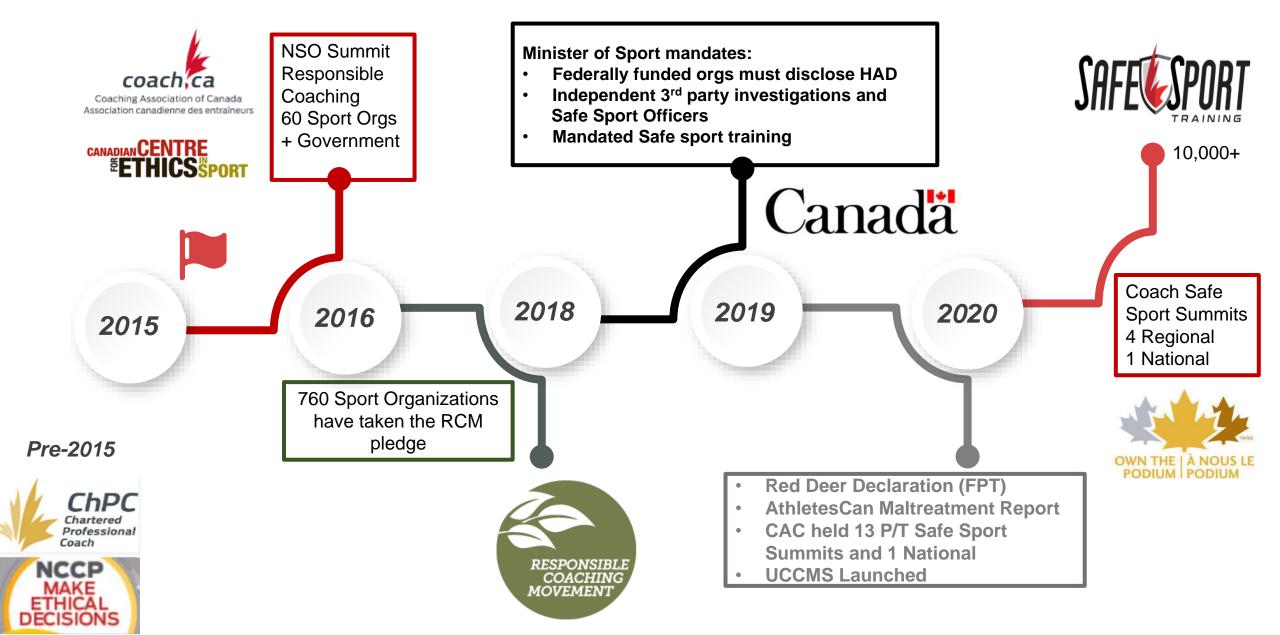


# A Socio-Ecological Model



Source: Adapted from CDC, 2017 Health Equity Toolkit, The University of Tennessee Knoxville

# Safe Sport Journey 2015 - ∞















## Top coach concerns:

- 1. Online environments
- 2. False Allegations
- 3. Harassment, Abuse Discrimination
- 4. Financial Challenges
- 5. Fear Culture

25+ coach interviews and four (4) regional coach safe sport summits held in August – September 2020.

# National Coach Safe Sport Summit September 2020

188 participants

- Need for clarity + system alignment
- Coach Support + Sharing Opportunities
- Application of Practical Guidelines
- Transformational vs transactional
- Inclusion and Diversity









...athlete and staff feel they have the best chance to succeed"

...to not shy away from the tough conversations and call out unacceptable behaviour"



# 2019 National Safe Sport Summit consensus statements:

- 1. Federal / Provincial / Jurisdiction: Collaborate on a Universal Code of Conduct.
- 2. Education & Awareness: Approved education & training programs.
- 3. Financial Resources: New funding dedicated to implement safe sport.
- **4. Harmonized Code:** a single, harmonized code governing safe sport in Canada, to include updated definitions of all forms of maltreatment.
- 5. Independent Body: Implement the harmonized and universal code (April 1, 2021).
- **6. Prohibited Conduct:** prohibit sexual relations between National Team coaches and National Team athletes, with the ability to expand the scope to positions of authority. The immediate intent is to protect athletes now.
- 7. Implementation Plan: conduct an audit of existing sport landscape and stakeholders; establish a critical path; and initiate a process to educate the sport community.

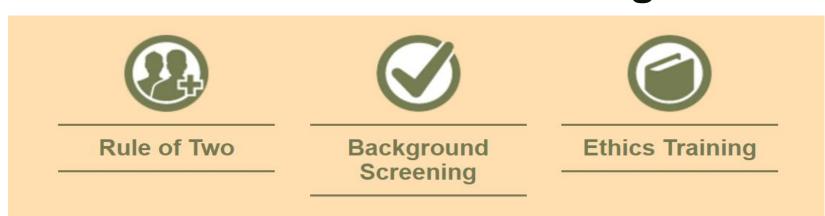






# Responsible Coaching Movement Call to Action - the Pledge





## **Objective = keep sport healthy and safer**

Federally funded sport organizations must take all necessary measures to create a workplace free from harassment, abuse or discrimination







# Responsible Coaching Movement Implementation Checklist

## **Audit Checklist Template**

Step by step self assessment tool to assess your gaps and determine steps to begin reducing your risks and needs.





## coach, ca

#### Responsible Coaching Movement Checklist

Each organization is encouraged to review their policies and procedures as a first step towards implementing the RCM

Our Organization has the following Policy/Procedure	Yes				When			70
		Yes Action Required	Not Yet - Action Required	Immediate	Within 1 year	Within 2-3 yrs	*projected completion date	Date Completed
Parental Consent Form		Ensure up to date	Create & use consent form	x				
Code of Conduct Policy		Ensure up to date	Develop & approve policy	x				
Coach Agreement		Ensure up to date	Develop agreement & have all current coaches sign	x				
Athlete Agreement		Ensure up to date	Develop agreement and have all athletes sign	x				
Travel Policy		Ensure up to date	Develop & approve policy		x			
Rule of Two Policy		Ensure up to date	Develop & approve policy *		х			
Conduct annual review of policies & agreements		None	Review all policies & agreements		x			
Use a background screening process for all coaches and volunteers		Ensure alignment with the RCM Background Screening Matrix	Require all coaches & volunteers to provide:  • Application Form  • Criminal Record Check  Develop a background screening process in alignment with the RCM Background Screening Matrix.	x x	x			
Require coaches to take Make Ethical Decisions training		None	Require & support all coaches to take MED training		×			
Require coaches to take Respect Group or Commit to Kids training or other comparable training		None	Require & support all coaches to take training		x			
Require all coaches to be NCCP trained or certified		None	Support existing coaches to become NCCP trained or certified     Require new coaches to be NCCP trained or certified			x		
Have a system in place for recognizing, responding to and reporting instances that contravene the spirit or practice of the Rule of Two		Regularly review	Develop process for ensuring spirit and practice of Rule of Two is adhered to			x		
thost regular information sessions with coaches, parents, volunteers and athletes to:  Create awareness of vulnerable situations and issues  Brainstorm for solutions inform them of the Responsible Coaching Movement and the organization's commitment to the pledge	nris with coaches, its, volunteers and so to:  Create awareness of vulnerable statutors and issues  Brainstorm for solutions of the Responsible Coaching Movement (link)  Inform them of the  Responsible Coaching Movement (link)  Responsible Coaching Movement (l			×				

<sup>\*</sup> The Responsible Coaching Movement recognizes that there may be circumstances where it is not possible to fully implement the Rule of Two. All organizations should be able to implement most of the recommended policies and procedures to protect their athletes and coaches.

2017-10-18 Varaign 4



# **Rule of Two**









# Rule of Two

## **Definition**

The goal of the Rule of Two is to ensure all interactions and communications are open, observable and justifiable. Its purpose is to protect participants (especially minors) and coaches in potentially vulnerable situations by ensuring more than one adult is present. There may be exceptions for emergency situations.



## **RULE OF TWO**

The goal of the **Rule of Two** is to ensure all interactions and communications are open, observable and justifiable. Its purpose is to protect participants (especially minors) and coaches in potentially vulnerable situations by ensuring more than one adult is present. There may be exceptions for emergency situations.



#### GOOD RULE OF TWO IMPLEMENTATION PRACTICES

- The coach is never alone and out of sight with a participant without another screened coach or screened adult (parent or volunteer) present.
- Allow training environment to be open to observation.
- Ensure a participant rides in a coach's vehicle with another adult present.
- Consider the gender of the participant(s) when selecting the screened coaches and volunteers who are present.
- Eliminate one-to-one electronic messaging. Ensure that all communications are sent to the group and/or include parents.

Learn more: coach.ca/responsiblecoaching







# Rule of Two

- The coach is never alone and out of sight with a participant without another screened coach or screened adult present.
- Allow training environment to be open to observation.
- Ensure a participant rides in a coach's vehicle with another adult present.
- Consider the gender of the participant(s) when selecting the screened coaches and volunteers who are present.
- Eliminate one-to-one electronic messaging. Ensure that all communications are sent to the group and/or include parents.
- More information: coach.ca/responsiblecoaching









- The Rule of Two should continue to apply to all minor athletes in the virtual environment during the COVID-19 pandemic (additionally, for those athletes under age 16, a parent or guardian should be present during the session where possible).
- We recommend applying the Rule of Two to non-minor athletes, as well, in the current circumstances.
- For every session, the Rule of Two would require 2 adult coaches be present, or one coach and one adult (parent, guardian, volunteer, club administrator) – one-on-one sessions should be prohibited.









- A clear statement of professional standards expected of the coach during calls should be communicated (i.e., sessions are not social engagements, and should be focused on training/coaching).
- Parents/guardians/participants should be fully informed beforehand about the activities undertaken during the sessions, as well as the process of the virtual session.
- Parents/guardians/participants should be required to consent to virtual sessions prior to each session, if irregularly scheduled, or prior to the first session if there is a series of regularly scheduled sessions.









- Communication during each session should be in an open and observable environment (i.e., avoid bedrooms) in the athlete's home (athlete's parents'/guardians' home), and the coach must initiate the session from an appropriate location (i.e., avoid bedrooms or "overly personal"/unprofessional settings).
- It is recommended to record sessions where that capacity exists.



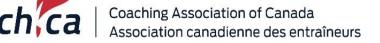






- Prohibit one-on-one texting, emailing or online contact between coach and athlete – any texting, emailing or online contact should be limited to group text/email that includes at least 2 adults (2 coaches or 1 coach and 1 adult (parent, guardian, volunteer, club administrator), and limited to coaching (nonsocial) matters, and parents of minor athletes should be provided the opportunity to receive these texts/emails.
- Social media contact by coach to athlete should be prohibited (including the sharing of memes, non-training video, etc.).
- Encourage parents/guardians to debrief with U-16 athletes about virtual training on a weekly basis.







## **Good Implementation Practices**

In addition, care should also be taken to ensure that appropriate security settings have been set for virtual, videoconferencing arrangements, including password protected videoconference invitations.

## **Additional Resources:**

For more emerging online safety considerations and contact information, consult the COVID-19 response site at *The Canadian Centre for Child Protection*.







# SAFE SPORT

SWIMMING CANADA

https://www.swimming.ca/en/safesport/prevention/responsible-coaches-movement/openobservable-environments/





Open and observable environments means making meaningful and concerted efforts to avoid situations where a coach, official or other representative might be alone with an athlete and/or vulnerable individual. All interactions between an athlete and an individual who is in a position of trust should normally, and wherever possible, be in an environment or space that is both "open" and "observable" to others.

Before interacting with an athlete ask yourself:

- What is an 'open' environment?
- An open environment is an environment that is not closed or concealed from others.
- Interactions should not take place behind closed doors or in secluded locations.
- Others should be aware the interaction is taking place.
- Is this an open interaction?
  - Are we in a closed or secluded place?
  - Who knows this meeting/interaction is taking place?
  - Does the athlete (or individual in a position of lesser power) have an easy and accessible exit path?

- What is an 'observable' environment?
- An observable environment is a space where others can see or take note of the interaction.
- Is this interaction observable?
  - Is anyone else with us?
  - Can anyone see us?
  - What about hear us?





Education and awareness are the most critical components to creating a safe environment free of abuse and harassment. We can all help safeguard sport by encouraging our organizations to adopt safe sport education and screening requirements.

Adopting these requirements is important because:

- We have an ethical and moral duty to protect our athletes.
- It is imperative that all persons in positions of authority be held to a high standard of conduct.
- It reduces the liability for coaches, staff & board members. Liability can extend to not only the perpetrator of the act, but also to an organization "sufficiently close" to make a claim of vicarious liability appropriate.







# **Background Screening**







# **Background Screening Matrix**

	Level 1 - "Low Risk"			Level 2 - "Medium Risk"			Level 3 - "High Risk"			
	Non- Volunteer Parents	Youth Volunteers	Occasional Volunteers	Assistant Coaches	Volunteer Head Coaches	Directors	Paid Head Coaches	Travel Team Coaches	Team Managers	
Application Form		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
One Letter of Reference			✓	✓	✓	✓				
Two Letters of Reference		✓					✓	✓	✓	
Position Briefing / Orientation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Driver's Abstract (if requested)				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Screening Disclosure Form		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Criminal Record Check (E-PIC)				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Vulnerable Sector Verification (VSV)							✓	✓	✓	
	risk assignme role, not dire financial/cash r	el 1 - "Low Risk" - Individuals involved in low k assignments who are not in a supervisory ple, not directing others, not involved with ncial/cash management, and/or do not have access to minors or people with a disability			medium risk assignments who may be in a supervisory role, may direct others, may be involved with financial/cash management,			Level 3 - "High Risk" - Individuals involved in high risk assignments who occupy positions of trust and/or authority, have a supervisory role direct others, are involved with financial/cash management, and who have access to minors of		





people with a disability



people with a disability

# **Types of Police or Criminal Record Checks**

## 1. Local Police Station

- Vulnerable Sector Verification or Check (VSV, VSC) only required for coaches born before Jan. 1, 1986)
- Criminal Record Judicial Matters Check (CRJMC)
- Basic CRC, C-PIC not recommended

# 2. Sterling Talent Solutions

- Partnership between CAC and Sterling Talent Solutions (Sterling Backcheck)
- Quick online criminal records (EPIC) check for reduced cost
- Saves time, reduces paperwork and provides a safe secure storage means for completed EPICs.





## PATHWAYS TO ChPC DESIGNATION

## I Have:

NCCP Certification and an Undergraduate or Graduate University or College Degree (non CAC-accredited)

### Pathway 1

ACD or CDAG or Comp-HP or equivalent\*

CAC Safe Sport Training

+

4 years of coaching experience (3000 hrs)

NCCP Certification and an Undergraduate or Graduate University or College Degree (non CAC-accredited)

### Pathway 2

Comp-Dev Certified or equivalent\*

CAC Safe Sport Training

5 years of PT or 2 years of FT coaching experience (4000 hours)

NCCP Certification

### Pathway 3

Enrolled in ACD and Comp-Dev Certified or equivalent\*

+

CAC Safe Sport Training

5 years of PT or 2 years of FT coaching experience (4000 hours)

\*Pathway to NCCP certification through NSO evaluation and/or NSO recognition of prior learning

#### Available 2021-22



Post-secondary Degree from a CAC-accredited Coach Education Program

### Pathway 4

CAC Safe Sport Training

+ 1

5 years of PT or 2 years of FT coaching experience (4000 hours)

#### Acronyms in alphabetical order:

ACD - NCCP Advanced Coaching Diploma CAC - Coaching Association of Canada<sup>TM</sup>

CDAG - NCCP Competition-Development Advanced Gradation

ChPC - Chartered Professional Coach®

Comp-Dev - NCCP Competition-Development

Comp-HP - NCCP Competition-High Performance FT - Full-time

NCCP - National Coaching Certification Program™ NSO - National Sport Organization PSI - Post-secondary Institution

PT -- Part-time



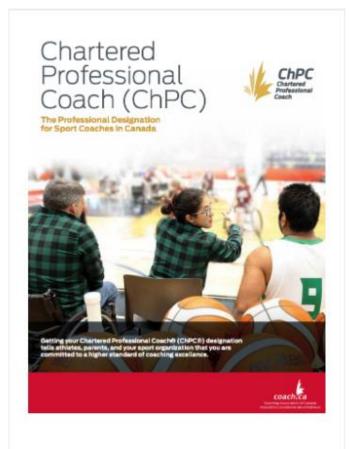




### Coaching Research



+







## **Professional Coaching – Registered Coach and Chartered Professional Coach**

Required for Games: Paralympic, Olympic, Commonwealth, Petro-Canada FACE Coaches

### Coach Services and Benefits:

- Health and Dental Benefits by Design
- Legal Service
- Sterling Screening Service
- Coaching Insurance Program
- Language Training Rosetta Stone
- · Professional Development
- Awards Program
- Increase Coach Employability
- New: Code of Conduct and Ethics with Reporting Procedures

# EPA Entraîneur professionnel agréé Chartered Professional Coach

# Eligibility:

- 1. Education (NCCP/PSI)
- 2. Experience (Coaching/hrs)
- 3. Ethics
- 4. Safe Sport Training
- 5. E-PIC
- 6. Two professional references
- 7. Apply via The Locker
- 8. Pay \$100 fee



# Education Ethics & Respect Training







# Organization Implementation Checklist – Ethical Behaviour National Sport Organization / PTSO

- √NSO National Team Staff / PTSO Staff are required to complete comparable training too:
  - ✓ NCCP Making Ethical Decisions
  - ✓ NCCP Empower Plus
  - ✓ CAC Safe Sport Training
  - √+/ or Respect Group Training or Commit to Kids Training
  - √ + / or NSO relevant program
- √NSO endorses a 1-800 hotline for reporting unethical behaviour
- √NSO / PTSO reviews safe sport training requirements







# **Ethics and Respect Training**

Increasing coaches' ethical conduct and ethical behaviour toward athletes requires that coaches be trained to understand what it means to act ethically.





Mobilizing the bystander to act rather than relying on just changing behaviors.







# **NCCP Make Ethical Decisions**

- Updated content with new scenarios
- MED reflects:
  - current initiatives and resources: RCM,
     Canadian Centre for Child Protection
  - ethical / legal situations coaches face more often
- Stronger emphasis and increased information on legal obligations of coach:
  - Liability
  - Vicarious liability
  - How to handle legal situations, with or without children
- Videos to help support scenarios









# Coaching Association of Canada's



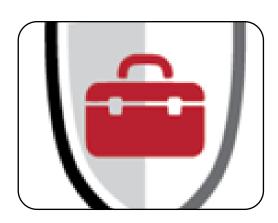
Launched April 1, 2020



## Safe Sport Training Content:







## Acknowledgement

- Understand roles-Understand misuse of power

**-UCCMS** 

## **Awareness**

- Types of Maltreatment
- How maltreatment occurs in sport
- ID signs and symptoms

## **Actions**

- Prevention of Maltreatment
- Report maltreatment
- -Safeguard participants in sport





## Coaching Association of Canada's



Available and recorded on a transcript via The Locker

- eLearning, Available in French & English
- Fully accessible
- Available on all technology devices
- Approximately 1.5 hours to complete
- Certified Coaches will receive
   Professional Development points
- Built for 3 audiences:
  - Decision Makers
  - Direct Athlete Contact
  - No Direct Athlete Contact



# Respect in Sport





# **Respect Training:**

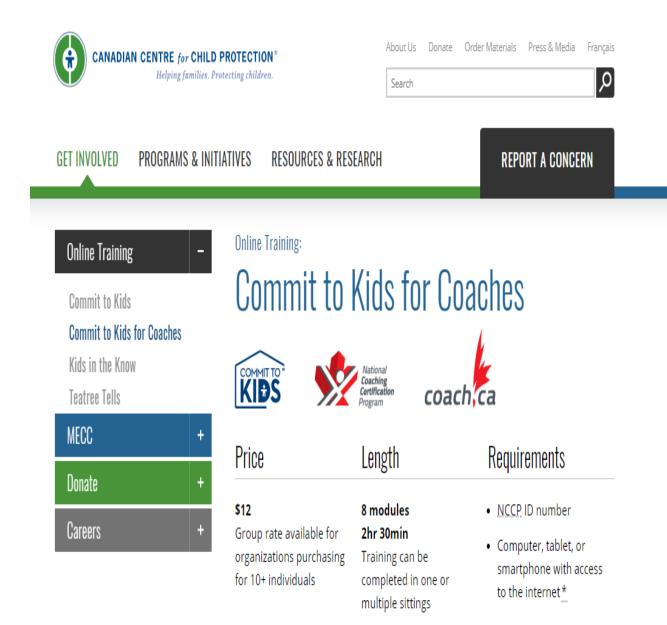
Important training tool to:

- better understand and recognize maltreatment, and abuse in sport
- to better understand current issues in Sport
- Recognized in your NCCP Locker
- If certified you will receive 3 PD points towards Maintenance of Certification





# **Canadian Centre for Child Protection**



# Commit to Kids for Coaches

Training focuses on the Process of Grooming

- Recognition of Misconduct
- Provides thresholds and tips for reporting
- Guidelines of proactive conduct
- Recognized in The Locker
- Certified coaches will receive 3 PD Points towards Maintenance of Certification





WHY BE A COACH?

LEARN TO COACH BUILD YOUR COACHING PATHWAY SPORT SAFETY

Home > Build Your Coaching Pathway > NCCP Advanced Coaching Diploma



This course was career-altering for me. I believe it was one of the most beneficial coaching educational experiences I have ever had.



# **Responsible Coaching Movement**

# **Checklists, Tools and Resources**

Coach.ca









# **CAC Partnership with Kids Help Phone**

- five-year partnership
- broaden valuable support services and resources to young people within the sport community in Canada









# **Canadian Sport HELP line**

1 888 837 7678









# RCM Take The Pledge! Déclarer votre engagement!



## Responsible Coaching Movement Pledge Statement

Our sport organization pledges to align our practices with Phase 1 of the Responsible Coaching Movement and is committed to ensuring that our athletes and coaches are protected.



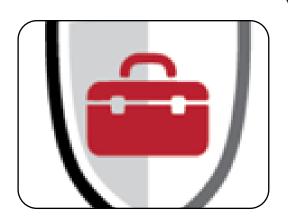




## Short-term Focus:







## **Coach Support**

Safe Sport Talk
Groups
Ask an expert
ACD
Modifications

## **Learning Forums**

D&I, Safe Sport Communities of Practice

> Webinars Rule of Two

## **Tools**

Templates:
Travel +
Screening Policy
FAQs
Contracts
Case studies





# **Current Resources**



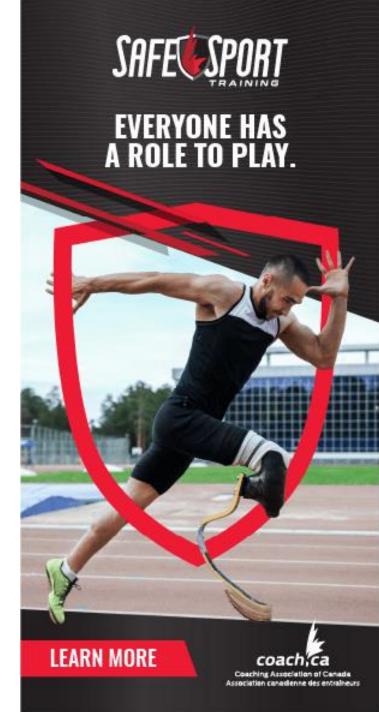


A how-to model for building social learning spaces

A Community of Practice (CoP) is a high-value, low-cost initiative to connect people with a passion for learning, developing, and growing together related to their practice.







# Click on the NCCP link below to access all NCCP multi-sport modules:





- 1. Aboriginal Coaching Modules: Holistic Coaching, Dealing with Racism
- 2. Coaching Athletes with a Disability
- 3. Special Olympics Canada: Diversity and Inclusion Module



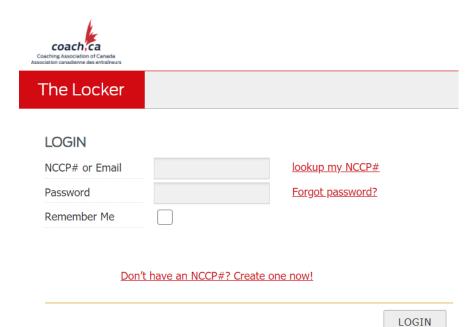


## New Resources available via The Locker Q1 2021

- Creating a Positive Sport Environment
- Mental Health Elearning module
- Leading a Return to Sport

## Support Through Sport Series – 4 modules

- 1. Understanding Teen Dating Violence
- 2. Gender-Based Violence in Sport
- 3. Being an Ally
- 4. Modelling Healthy Relationships





What role can CAC play in supporting you, your coaches, your organization and/or the sport community in sport safety initiatives?







# Thank you - Merci - Meegwetch

# **Isabelle Cayer**

Director, Sport Safety | Directrice, Sécurité dans le sport 613-235-5000, 2376 <u>icayer@coach.ca</u> | <u>www.coach.ca</u>





